

Fifty Reasons Why Abused Partners Remain in Abusive Relationships

Fear of Retaliation If They Leave

- 1. Fear of greater violence if they leave
- 2. Fear of other forms of retaliation
- 3. Fear of harm being done to pets
- 4. Fear of losing the children
- 5. They have made other attempts before with significant negative consequences

Logistical Barriers to Leaving

- 6. Economic dependence
- 7. Employment concerns
- 8. Lack of alternative housing
- 9. There may be cultural and other barriers, especially if part of a marginalized group

Questioning Their Own Ability

- 10. Limited resources
- 11. Insecure over ability to live independently
- 12. Unsure how to go about the process of leaving
- 13. Co-occurring mental health/substance abuse issues caused by the abuse
- 14. Too exhausted or distracted to adequately plan to leave

Consequences If They Leave

- 15. Does not want to deal with the stresses and demands of a divorce/break-up
- 16. Concerns about the loss of friends, school, belongings, etc.
- 17. Fear of court involvement
- 18. Fear of the unknown
- 19. The fear, difficulties, and/or consequences of leaving still seem to outweigh those of staying
- 20. It's not the right time

Concerns for Their Children

- 21. Fear of hardship on the children
- 22. Not wanting to separate the children from the other parent
- 23. The children want them to stay

Fears of Social Isolation

- 24. Fear of loneliness
- 25. Fear of never being in another romantic relationship
- 26. Emotionally dependent on the abusive partner

Social Pressures To Stay

27. Pressure from others to remain in the relationship including:

- -Family members
- -Friends
- -Clergy
- -Neighbors
- 28. Guilt over ending the relationship
- 29. Embarrassment
- 30. Ashamed to admit abuse is that bad
- 31. Doesn't want to be a "quitter"
- 32. Does not want to break the marriage vows/commitment
- 33. Limited support from others to leave

Hope

- 34. Doesn't want to give up hope
- 35. Continued hope that maybe it will get better
- 36. Manipulations by the abusive partner to stay

Positive Connections with the Abusive Partner

- 37. Regularly reminded of abusive partner's positive and desirable qualities
- 38. Still loves the abusive partner
- 39. Shared history/emotional investment
- 40. Significant periods of time where the abuse declines
- 41. Mistaken assumption that the abusive partner is in alliance with them
- 42. Ambivalence

They Feel Responsible

- 43. Blames themselves for the abuse
- 44. Concern that the abusive partner will not be able to live on their own
- 45. They still believe there are things they can do to make it better

<u>Denial</u>

- 46. Assumes that abuse is common and a part of life
- 47. Does not view the abuse they are experiencing as "that bad"
- 48. Not fully aware of the nature, extent and impact of the abuse
- 49. Questioning their own judgement
- 50. Emotional numbness/anesthetizing

Compiled from multiple sources by Chris Huffine, Psy.D. 10/2002